


Ecclesiology
Session 10



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Areas of Systematic Theology

- Prolegomena – Introduction
- Theology – Study of God
- Christology – Study of Christ
- Pneumatology – Study of the Holy Spirit
- Anthropology – Study of Man
- Hamartiology – Study of sin
- Soteriology – Study of salvation
- Angelology – Study of angels
- **Ecclesiology – Study of the Church**
- Eschatology – Study of the end



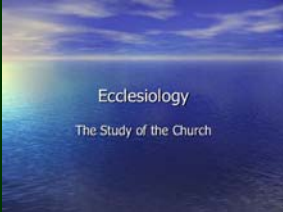
Ecclesiology Overview

- I. Definition
- II. Universal vs. local
- III. Word pictures
- IV. Origin
- V. Israel – Church differences
- VI. Intercalation
- VII. Purposes
- VIII. Activities
- IX. Government
- X. Officers
- XI. Ordinances
- XII. Purity



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Definition of Ecclesiology

- Ekklēsia (ἐκκλησία)
- ěk (ἐκ) / kaleo (καλέω)
- Acts 15:14
- Logos
- 1 Cor 10:32

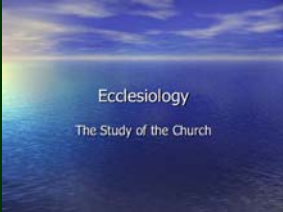
The Definition of the Church

- a. All (both Jew & Gentile) who have trusted in the very Messiah rejected by first-century national Israel (Gal. 3:28; Rom. 10:19; Eph. 2:14)
- b. Intercalation
- c. Does not fulfill Israel’s purposes



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The Universal vs. Local Church

	Universal	Local
Number	One	Many
Members	All believers from Pentecost to the Rapture	Local gathering
Spiritual status	Believers only	Believers and unbelievers
Living or dead	Living and dead	Living only
Assembly	Cannot assemble at one place and time	Can assemble at one place and time
Visibility	Invisible	Visible
NT Material	Minority	Majority
Joining	Faith alone	Unique requirements
Denomination	All believers	Specific denomination

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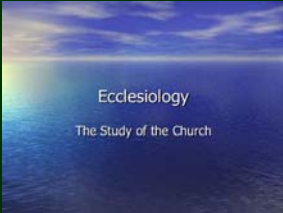


Universal Church Word Pictures

1. Shepherd/sheep – John 10:16; Acts 20:28; Heb 13:20; 1 Pet 5:2-4
2. Head/body – Rom 12:5; 1 Cor 12:12-13; Eph 1:22-23
3. Bride/groom – Eph 5:22-33; 2 Cor 11:2-3
4. Temple – 1 Cor 3:16-17; Eph 2:19-22; Gal 6:10
5. High priest/priesthood – Heb 4:14-15; 1 Pet 2:5-9; Rev 1:6
6. Pillar of truth – 1 Tim 3:15
7. Vine and branches – John 15:1-8

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When Did the Church Begin?

1. Christ referred to the Church in the future tense (Matt. 16:18)
2. Paul referred to the Church as a “mystery” (Eph. 3:4-5, 9)
3. The Church did not exist prior to Acts 1 since Christ became the head of the Church (Eph. 5:23) after His Ascension (Eph. 1:20-22)
4. The Church did not exist prior to Acts 1 since spiritual gifts (1 Cor. 12:7; 14:26) only came into existence after His Ascension (Eph. 4:7-11)



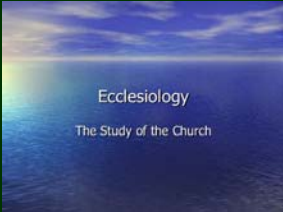
When Did the Church Begin?



5. The Church existed before Paul's conversion in Acts 9 (Acts 5:11; 8:1,3; Rom. 16:7)
6. The Baptizing (*joining, uniting, identifying*) ministry of the Holy Spirit began in Acts 2
 - a) 1 Cor. 12:13
 - b) Acts 1:5
 - c) Acts 11:15-16
 - d) Acts 2:1-4, 37-41

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Discontinuity Between Israel & the Church

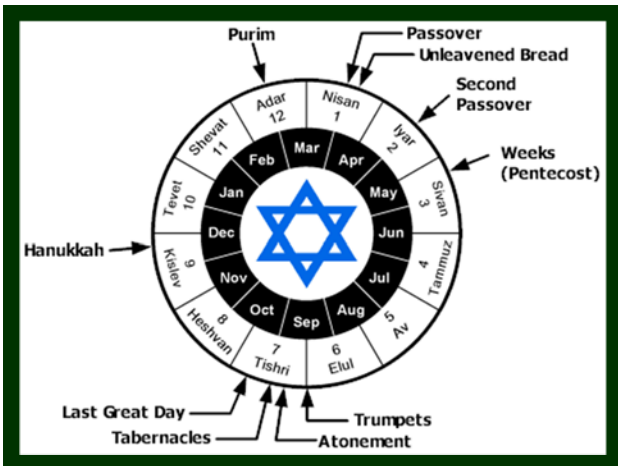
	ISRAEL	CHURCH
Marriage	Wife	Bride
Christ	Birthed Christ	Birthed by Christ
Return	2 nd advent	Rapture
Leader	King	Head, Groom
Beginning	Gen 12	Acts 2
Scripture	4/5	1/5
Covenants	Parties	Beneficiaries
Nation	Political	Spiritual

Discontinuity Between Israel & the Church		
	ISRAEL	CHURCH
Wars	Political	Spiritual
Timing	A quo / ad quem	No time indicators
Priesthood	Have a priesthood	Are a priesthood
Temple	Physical	Body
Resurrection	1 st resurrection	Rapture
Judgment	Earthly (Ezek. 20:33-44)	Heavenly (Bema)
New Jerusalem	Gates	Foundations
Entrance	Physical birth	Spiritual birth

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Levitical Feasts (23)			
Feast	Season	Purpose	Type
Passover	Spring	Redemption	1 Cor 5:7
Unleavened Bread	Spring	Separation	John 6:35
1st fruits	Spring	Praise	1 Cor 15:20
Pentecost	Spring	Praise	Acts 2:1-4
Trumpets	Fall	New Year	Matt 24:31
Atonement	Fall	Lev 16	Zech 12:10
Booths	Fall	Wilderness provision	Zech 14:16-18



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ISRAEL'S FOUR TEMPLES

- A. Solomon's pre exilic temple (966 BC, Kings and Chronicles)
- B. Zerubbabel's post exilic temple (Ezra 1-6; John 2:20)
- C. Antichrist's temple (Dan 9:27; Matt 24:15; 2 Thess 2:4; Rev 11:1-2)
- D. Millennial temple (Ezek 40-48)

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Revelation 20:4-6

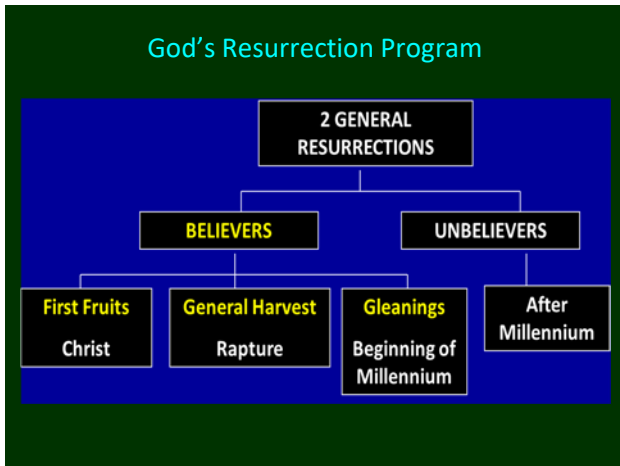
"⁴ Then I saw thrones, and they sat on them, and judgment was given to them. And I saw the souls of those who had been beheaded because of their testimony of Jesus and because of the word of God, and those who had not worshiped the beast or his image, and had not received the mark on their forehead and on their hand; and they came to life and reigned with Christ for a thousand years. ⁵ The...



Revelation 20:4-6

...⁵The rest of the dead did not come to life until the thousand years were completed. This is the first resurrection. ⁶Blessed and holy is the one who has a part in the first resurrection; over these the second death has no power, but they will be priests of God and of Christ and will reign with Him for a thousand years.”



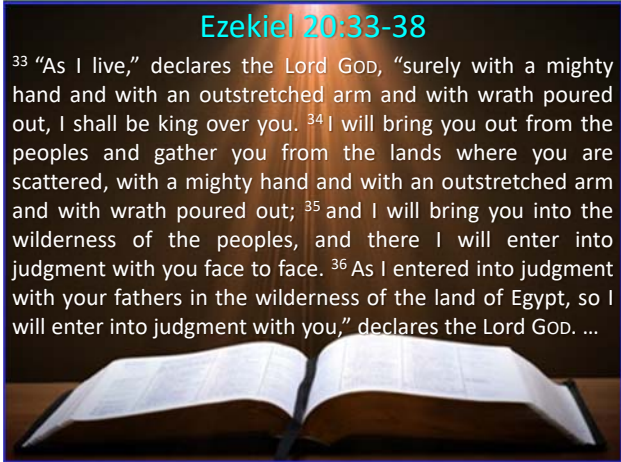


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Ezekiel 20:33-38

³³ "As I live," declares the Lord God, "surely with a mighty hand and with an outstretched arm and with wrath poured out, I shall be king over you. ³⁴ I will bring you out from the peoples and gather you from the lands where you are scattered, with a mighty hand and with an outstretched arm and with wrath poured out; ³⁵ and I will bring you into the wilderness of the peoples, and there I will enter into judgment with you face to face. ³⁶ As I entered into judgment with your fathers in the wilderness of the land of Egypt, so I will enter into judgment with you," declares the Lord God. ...



Ezekiel 20:33-38

...³⁷ "I will make you pass under the rod, and I will bring you into the bond of the covenant; ³⁸ **and I will purge from you the rebels and those who transgress against Me**; I will bring them out of the land where they sojourn, but they will not enter the land of Israel. Thus you will know that I am the LORD.



1 Corinthians 4:5

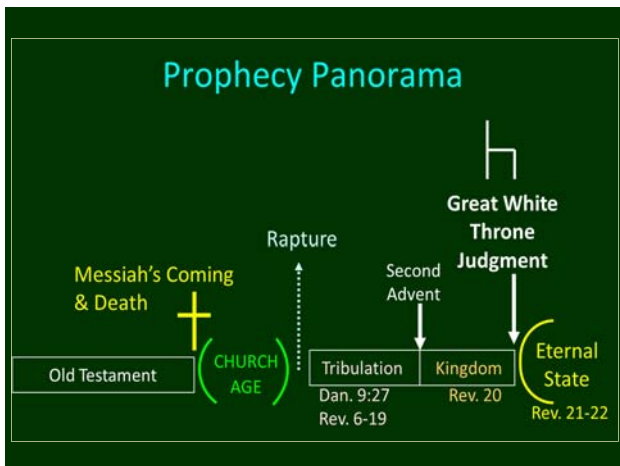
"Therefore do not go on passing **judgment** before the time, *but wait* until **the Lord comes who will both** bring to light the things hidden in the darkness and disclose the motives of *men's* hearts; and then each man's praise will come to him from God."



1 Thessalonians 4:17

“Then we who are alive and remain will be **caught up** together with them in the **clouds** to meet the Lord in the **air**, and so we shall always be with the Lord.”

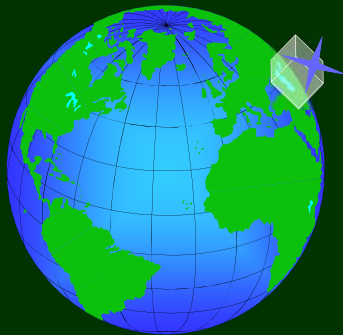




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Jerusalem Descending

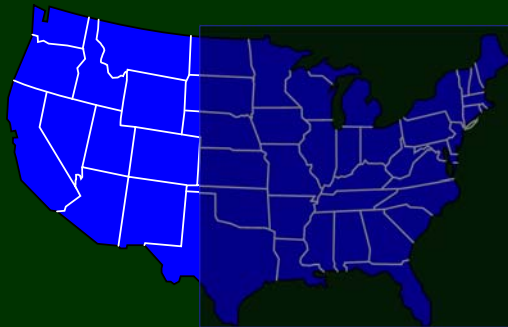


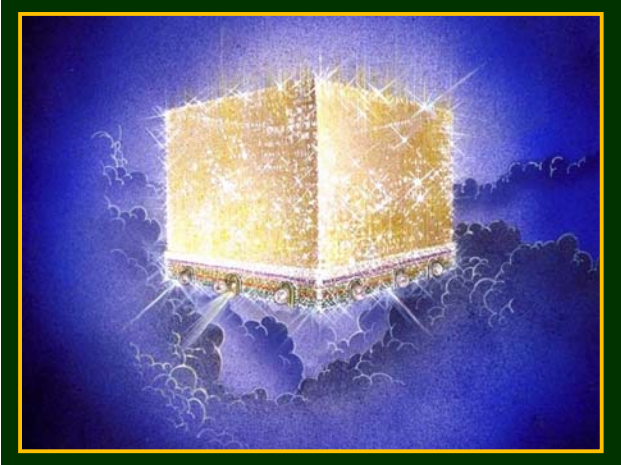
Revelation 21:16-17

¹⁶ The city was laid out like a square, as long as it was wide. He measured the city with the rod and found it to be [1500 miles] in length, and as wide and high as it is long. ¹⁷ He measured its wall and it was 144 cubits thick, **by** man's measurement, which the angel was using.



The New Jerusalem







Ephesians 2:20

“having been built on the foundation of the apostles and prophets, Christ Jesus Himself being the corner stone.”

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Discontinuity Between Israel & the Church		
	ISRAEL	CHURCH
Governing principle	Law	NT
Relation to HS	Selective, temporary, subsequent	Universal, permanent, at moment of salvation
Farewell address	Olivet Discourse	Upper Room Discourse
Designation	First Born Son	Bride of Christ
Revealed in OT	Yes	No
Evangelism	Come & See	Go & Proclaim
Blessings	Earthly	Heavenly
Composition	Believers & Unbelievers	Believers Only

Conclusion

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