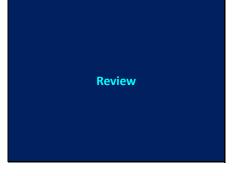


Slide 2



Slide 3



Answering Eight Questions

- 1) Who wrote it? Paul
- 2) Who was it written to? Roman Believers
- 3) Where was it written from? Corinth
- 4) When was it written? A.D. 57
- 5) Why was it written? Doctrinal Foundation
- 6) What is inside? 7 Part Outline
- 7) What is it about? Righteousness
- 8) What makes the book different? Theological formality

Slide 5

Structure

- I. Salutation (1:1-17)
- II. Sin (1:18–3:20)
- III. Salvation (3:21–5:21)
- IV. Sanctification (6–8)
- V. Sovereignty (9–11)
- VI. <u>Service (12:1–15:13)</u>
- VII. Summation (15:14–16:27)



Slide 6

Ephesians 4:1

Therefore...

1-3



4-6

What Is Inside? 1-3 4-6 Relationship Responsibility Doctrine Deed Orthopraxy Orthodoxy Knowledge Wisdom Belief Behavior Position Practice Privileges Responsibility

Slide 8

Romans 12:1

Therefore...



Slide 9

Romans 12:1-15:13

- I. Service within the Church (12:1-13)
- II. Service within Society (12:14-13:14)
- III. Service toward the Weaker Brother (14:1-15:13)



- II. Service Within Society (Rom 12:14–13:14)
- A. <u>Duty to Love (12:14-21)</u>
- B. Duty to the State (13:1-7)
- C. Duty to Neighbors (13:8-10)
- D. Godly Conduct (13:11-14)



Slide 11

Loving the Unlovable - (Rom 12:14-21)

- 1. Bless persecutors (14)
- 2. Empathize with all (15)
- 3. Associate with the lowly (16)
- 4. Promote grace and peace (17-18)
- 5. Conquer evil with good and not revenge (19-21)



Slide 12

- II. Service Within Society (Rom 12:14–13:14)
- A. Duty to Love (12:14-21)
- B. Duty to the State (13:1-7)
- C. Duty to Neighbors (13:8-
- D. Godly Conduct (13:11-14)



Duty to the State - (Rom 13:1-7)

- 1. Command to submit to the state (1a)
- 2. Reasons to submit to the state (1b-4)
 - a. Divine origin of government (1b-2)
 - b. Divine purpose of government (3-4)
- 3. What we owe the state (5-7)
 - a. Submission (5)
 - b. Support (6-7)

Slide 14

Duty to the State - (Rom 13:1-2)

- 1. Command to submit to the state (1a)
- 2. Reasons to submit to the state (1b-4)
 - a. Divine origin of government (1b-2)
 - 1. Principle stated (1b)
 - 2. Two inferences (2)
 - a. Those who resist government resist God (2a)
 - b. Resisters will be judged (2b)

Slide 15

Duty to the State - (Rom 13:1-4

- 1. Command to submit to the state (1a)
- 2. Reasons to submit to the state (1b-4)
 - a. Divine origin of government (1b-2)
 - b. Divine purpose of government (3-4)
 - 1. Proposition stated (3a)
 - 2. Praise to those who do good (3b-4a)
 - 3. Punishment to those who do evil (4b)





Duty to the State - (Rom 13:1-7)

- 1. Command to submit to the state (1a)
- 2. Reasons to submit to the state (1b-4)
- 3. What we owe the state (5-7)
 - a. Submission (5)
 - 1. Proposition stated (5a)
 - 2. Two reasons (5b)
 - a. Negative: Fear of punishment
 - b. Positive: Conscience

Slide 17

Duty to the State - (Rom 13:1-7) 1. Command to submit to the state (1a)

- 2. Reasons to submit to the state (1b-4)
- 3. What we owe the state (5-7)
 - a. Submission (5)
- b. <u>Support (6-7)</u>
 - 1. Statement of support (6a)
 - 2. Reasons for support (6b)
 - 3. Kinds of support (7)



Slide 18

Synthetic Outline

- Chiasm "Aramaic" (2-7) 1. Gentile History (2) 2. Protection (3)
 - 3. Revelation to a gentile king (4)
 - 3. Revelation to a gentile king (5)
 - 2. Protection (6)
 - 1. Gentile history (7)

Slide 19	Conclusion	_ _ _ _	
Slide 20	Duty to the State - (Rom 13:1-7) 1. Command to submit to the state (1a) 2. Reasons to submit to the state (1b-4) a. Divine origin of government (1b-2)	_	
	b. Divine purpose of government (3-4) 3. What we owe the state (5-7) a. Submission (5) b. Support (6-7)	_ _ _	
Slide 21			

Gen 9:11-I establish My covenant with you; and all flesh shall never again be cut off by the water of the flood, neither shall there again be a flood to destroy the earth.

Gen 9:6-Whoever sheds man's blood, By man his blood shall be shed, For in the image of God He made man.

John 19:10-11-So Pilate said to Him, "You do not speak to me? Do You not know that I have authority to release You, and I have authority to crucify You?" Jesus answered, "You would have no authority over Me, unless it had been given you from above; for this reason he who delivered Me to you has *the* greater sin.

Gen 6:11-Now the earth was corrupt in the sight of God, and the earth was filled with violence.

Gen 8:21-The LORD smelled the soothing aroma; and the LORD said to Himself, "I will never again curse the ground on account of man, for the intent of man's heart is evil from his youth; and I will never again destroy every living thing, as I have done.

Deut 13:10-11-So you shall stone him to death because he has sought to seduce you from the LORD your God who brought you out from the land of Egypt, out of the house of slavery. Then all Israel will hear and be afraid, and will never again do such a wicked thing among you.

Eccl 8:11-Because the sentence against an evil deed is not executed quickly, therefore the hearts of the sons of men among them are given fully to do evil.

Matt 26:52-Then Jesus said to him, "Put your sword back into its place; for all those who take up the sword shall perish by the sword.

Gen 9:6-Whoever sheds man's blood, By man his blood shall be shed, For in the image of God He made man.

Gen 6:11-Now the earth was corrupt in the sight of God, and the earth was filled with violence.

Rom 2:14-15- For when Gentiles who do not have the Law do instinctively the things of the Law, these, not having the Law, are a law to themselves, in that they show the work of the Law written in their hearts, their conscience bearing witness and their thoughts alternately accusing or else defending them.

Titus 3:1- Remind them to be subject to rulers, to authorities, to be obedient, to be ready for every good deed.

1 Pet 2:13-14- Submit yourselves for the Lord's sake to every human institution, whether to a king as the one in authority, or to governors as sent by him for the punishment of evildoers and the praise of those who do right.

Matt 22:21- They said to Him, "Caesar's." Then He said to them, "Then render to Caesar the things that are Caesar's; and to God the things that are God's."

1 Sam 24:6- So he said to his men, "Far be it from me because of the LORD that I should do this thing to my lord, the LORD'S anointed, to stretch out my hand against him, since he is the LORD'S anointed.

1 Sam 26:11- The LORD forbid that I should stretch out my hand against the LORD'S anointed; but now please take the spear that is at his head and the jug of water, and let us go.

Dan 3:17b-18a- He will deliver us out of your hand, O king. But *even* if *He does* not, let it be known to you, O king,

Dan 3:16-18- Shadrach, Meshach and Abed-nego replied to the king, "O Nebuchadnezzar, we do not need to give you an answer concerning this matter. If it be *so*, our God whom we serve is able to deliver us from the furnace of blazing fire; and He will deliver us out of your hand, O king. But *even* if *He does* not, let it be known to you, O king, that we are not going to serve your gods or worship the golden image that you have set up."

Jude 24-25- Now to Him who is able to keep you from stumbling, and to make you stand in the presence of His glory blameless with great joy, to the only God our Savior, through Jesus Christ our Lord, *be* glory, majesty, dominion and authority, before all time and now and forever. Amen.