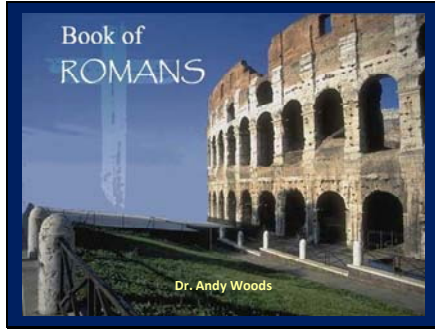


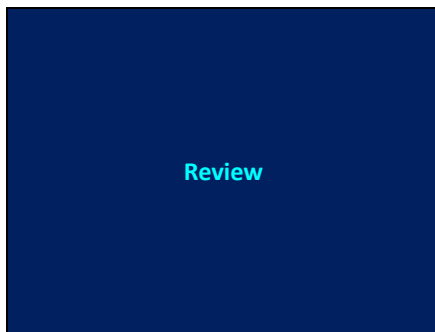
Slide 1



Slide 2




Slide 3



Slide 4

Answering Eight Questions


- 1) Who wrote it? – Paul
- 2) Who was it written to? – Roman Believers
- 3) Where was it written from? – Corinth
- 4) When was it written? – A.D. 57
- 5) Why was it written? – Doctrinal Foundation
- 6) What is inside? – 7 Part Outline
- 7) What is it about? – Righteousness
- 8) What makes the book different? – Theological formality



Slide 5

Structure

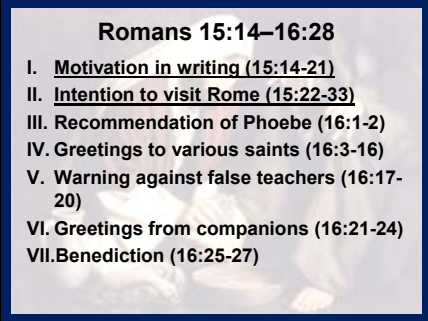
- I. Salutation (1:1-17)
- II. Sin (1:18–3:20)
- III. Salvation (3:21–5:21)
- IV. Sanctification (6–8)
- V. Sovereignty (9–11)
- VI. Service (12:1–15:13)
- VII. Summation (15:14–16:27)



Slide 6

Romans 15:14–16:28

- I. Motivation in writing (15:14-21)
- II. Intention to visit Rome (15:22-33)
- III. Recommendation of Phoebe (16:1-2)
- IV. Greetings to various saints (16:3-16)
- V. Warning against false teachers (16:17-20)
- VI. Greetings from companions (16:21-24)
- VII. Benediction (16:25-27)



Slide 7


Romans 15:14–16:28

- I. Motivation in writing (15:14-21)
- II. Intention to visit Rome (15:22-33)
- III. Recommendation of Phoebe (16:1-2)
- IV. Greetings to various saints (16:3-16)
- V. Warning against false teachers (16:17-20)
- VI. Greetings from companions (16:21-24)
- VII. Benediction (16:25-27)

Slide 8

I. Paul's Commendation of Phoebe
(Rom 16:1-2)

- A. Paul's commendation (1a)
- B. Phoebe's role (1b)
- C. Paul urges the church to accept her (2a)
- D. Phoebe's past performance (2b)



Slide 9


Every Geographical Location in Acts/Epistles



Slide 10

Influence of Romans

- Romans "...stands behind virtually all great movements of God in the last 1900 years."




Wallace, "Romans: Introduction, Outline, and Argument," 1.

Slide 11

I. Paul's Commendation of Phoebe (Rom 16:1-2)

- A. Paul's commendation (1a)
- B. Phoebe's role (1b)
- C. Paul urges the church to accept her (2a)
- D. Phoebe's past performance (2b)



Slide 12

Every Geographical Location in Acts/Epistles




Slide 13



Slide 14

II. Paul's Greeting to Various Saints in Rome
(Rom 16:3-16)


- ◆ Priscilla and Aquila (16:3-5a)
- ◆ Epänetus (16:5b)
- ◆ Mary (16:6)
- ◆ Andronicus and Junias (16:7)
- ◆ Ampliatus (16:8)
- ◆ Urbanus and Stachys (16:9)
- ◆ Apelles and Aristobolus (16:10)



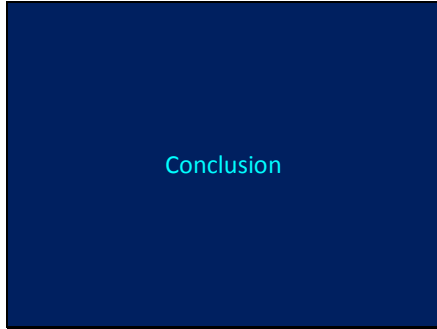
Slide 15

II. Paul's Greeting to Various Saints in Rome
(Rom 16:3-16)

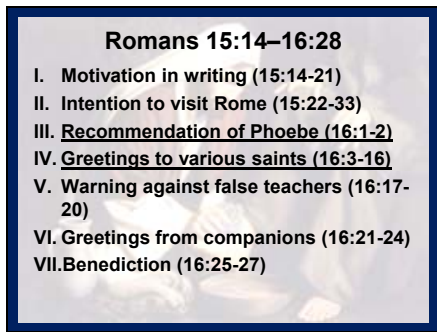
- ◆ Herodion and Narcissus (16:11)
- ◆ Tryphaena, Tryphosa, Persis (16:12)
- ◆ Rufus (16:13)
- ◆ Asyncritus, Phlegon, Hermes, Patrobas, Hermas (16:14)
- ◆ Philologus, Julia, Nereus, a sister, Olympas (16:15)
- ◆ Exhortation and greeting from all the churches (16:16)



Slide 16



Slide 17



Mark 10:45-For even the Son of Man did not come to be served, but to serve, and to give His life a ransom for many

1 Cor 12:22-23-On the contrary, it is much truer that the members of the body which seem to be weaker are necessary; and those *members* of the body which we deem less honorable, on these we bestow more abundant honor, and our less presentable members become much more presentable

Diakonos probably refers to Phoebe’s servant hood rather than the fact that she occupied the office of a deacon. In the New Testament, “the

diakon word group rarely functions with a technical nuance.” In addition, this word is applied to others also connected with a particular church that we know were not deacons (Col 1:7; 1 Tim 4:6). *The NET Bible*, (Biblical Studies Press, 2001), 2137, n. 10.

2 Cor 8:22-We have sent with them our brother, whom we have often tested and found diligent in many things, but now even more diligent because of *his* great confidence in you

Luke 16:10-He who is faithful in a very little thing is faithful also in much; and he who is unrighteous in a very little thing is unrighteous also in much

Rom 1:11-For I long to see you so that I may impart some spiritual gift to you, that you may be established;

Rom 15:20-And thus I aspired to preach the gospel, not where Christ was *already* named, so that I would not build on another man's foundation

“It is evident that memorials of Peter’s presence in Rome for a quarter of a century, and his bishopric and martyrdom there, had their beginnings more than one hundred years after the apostle’s execution.” E. Schuyler English, “Was St. Peter Ever in Rome?” *Bibliotheca sacra* 124 (October–December 1967): 316.

1 Pet 5:13-She who is in Babylon, chosen together with you, sends you greetings

Acts 18:2-And he found a Jew named Aquila, a native of Pontus, having recently come from Italy with his wife Priscilla, because Claudius had commanded all the Jews to leave Rome. He came to them

Acts 18:26-and he began to speak out boldly in the synagogue. But when Priscilla and Aquila heard him, they took him aside and explained to him the way of God more accurately

1 Cor 16:19-The churches of Asia greet you. Aquila and Prisca greet you heartily in the Lord, with the church that is in their house

Col 4:15-Greet the brethren who are in Laodicea and also Nympha and the church that is in her house.

Phlmn 2-and to Apphia our sister, and to Archippus our fellow soldier, and to the church in your house

2 John 10-If anyone comes to you and does not bring this teaching, do not receive him into *your* house, and do not give him a greeting

Acts 19:10-This took place for two years, so that all who lived in Asia heard the word of the Lord, both Jews and Greeks

2 Tim 2:15-Be diligent to present yourself approved to God as a workman who does not need to be ashamed, accurately handling the word of truth

Matt 12:48-50-But Jesus answered the one who was telling Him and said, "Who is My mother and who are My brothers?" And stretching out His hand toward His disciples, He said, "Behold My mother and My brothers! "For whoever does the will of My Father who is in heaven, he is My brother and sister and mother."

2 Tim 1:2-To Timothy, my beloved son: Grace, mercy *and* peace from God the Father and Christ Jesus our Lord

2 Cor 11:23-Are they servants of Christ?—I speak as if insane—I more so; in far more labors, in far more imprisonments, beaten times without number, often in danger of death.

Acts 1:21-22-Therefore it is necessary that of the men who have accompanied us all the time that the Lord Jesus went in and out among us—beginning with the baptism of John until the day that He was taken up from us—one of these *must* become a witness with us of His resurrection

Ephes 2:20-having been built on the foundation of the apostles and prophets, Christ Jesus Himself being the corner *stone*

1 Cor 9:27-I box in such a way, as not beating the air; but I discipline my body and make it my slave, so that, after I have preached to others, I myself will not be disqualified.

Jas 1:12-Blessed is a man who perseveres under trial; for once he has been approved, he will receive the crown of life which *the Lord* has promised to those who love Him

2 Tim 2:15-2 Tim 2:15-Be diligent to present yourself approved to God as a workman who does not need to be ashamed, accurately handling the word of truth

Zech 4:6-Then he said to me, "This is the word of the LORD to Zerubbabel saying, 'Not by might nor by power, but by My Spirit,' says the LORD of hosts

Mark 15:21-They pressed into service a passer-by coming from the country, Simon of Cyrene (the father of Alexander and Rufus), to bear His cross

Ephes 1:14-just as He chose us in Him before the foundation of the world, that we would be holy and blameless before Him. In love

2 Tim 1:2-To Timothy, my beloved son: Grace, mercy *and* peace from God the Father and Christ Jesus our Lord

John 13:35-By this all men will know that you are My disciples, if you have love for one another

Jude 24-25-Now to Him who is able to keep you from stumbling, and to make you stand in the presence of His glory blameless with great joy, to the only God our Savior, through Jesus Christ our Lord, *be* glory, majesty, dominion and authority, before all time and now and forever.
Amen