




Slide 4

**Answering Eight Questions**

- 1) Who wrote it? – Paul
- 2) Who was it written to? – Roman Believers
- 3) Where was it written from? – Corinth
- 4) When was it written? – A.D. 57
- 5) Why was it written? – Doctrinal Foundation
- 6) What is inside? – 7 Part Outline
- 7) What is it about? – Righteousness
- 8) What makes the book different? – Theological formality



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Slide 5

**Structure**

- I. Salutation (1:1-17)
- II. Sin (1:18–3:20)
- III. Salvation (3:21–5:21)
- IV. Sanctification (6–8)
- V. Sovereignty (9–11)
- VI. Service (12:1–15:13)
- VII. **Summation (15:14–16:27)**



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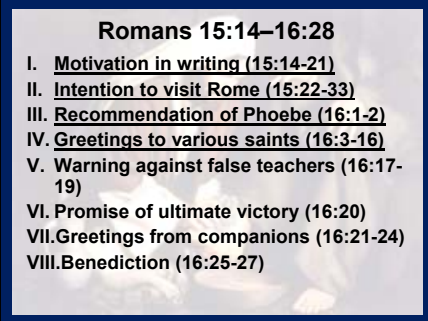
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Slide 6

**Romans 15:14–16:28**

- I. **Motivation in writing (15:14-21)**
- II. **Intention to visit Rome (15:22-33)**
- III. **Recommendation of Phoebe (16:1-2)**
- IV. **Greetings to various saints (16:3-16)**
- V. **Warning against false teachers (16:17-19)**
- VI. **Promise of ultimate victory (16:20)**
- VII. **Greetings from companions (16:21-24)**
- VIII. **Benediction (16:25-27)**



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Slide 10

V. Paul's Warnings Against False Teachers  
(Rom 16:17-19)

B. Paul's reason for the warning  
(18)

1. Their master (18a)
2. Their deception (18b)



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Slide 11

V. Paul's Warnings Against False Teachers  
(Rom 16:17-19)

C. Paul's optimism concerning  
his audience (19)

1. Their maturity (19a)
2. Exhortation toward  
continued wisdom (19b)



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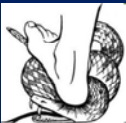
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Slide 12

VI. Promise of Ultimate Victory  
(Rom 16:20)

A. Satan's defeat (20a)



B. Grace availability in the  
meantime (20b)

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Cross References

2 Tim 3:13-But evil men and impostors will proceed *from bad to worse*, deceiving and being deceived.

1 Tim 4:1-But the Spirit explicitly says that in later times some will fall away from the faith, paying attention to deceitful spirits and doctrines of demons

Matt 16:21-23-From that time Jesus began to show His disciples that He must go to Jerusalem, and suffer many things from the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and be raised up on the third day. Peter took Him aside and began to rebuke Him, saying, "God forbid *it*, Lord! This shall never happen to You." But He turned and said to Peter, "Get behind Me, Satan! You are a stumbling block to Me; for you are not setting your mind on God's interests, but man's."

Deut 13:1-3-If a prophet or a dreamer of dreams arises among you and gives you a sign or a wonder, and the sign or the wonder comes true, concerning which he spoke to you, saying, 'Let us go after other gods (whom you have not known) and let us serve them,' you shall not listen to the words of that prophet or that dreamer of dreams; for the LORD your God is testing you to find out if you love the LORD your God with all your heart and with all your soul.

Acts 17:11-Now these were more noble-minded than those in Thessalonica, for they received the word with great eagerness, examining the Scriptures daily *to see* whether these things were so.

1 Thess 5:21-But examine everything *carefully*; hold fast to that which is good

1 John 4:1-Beloved, do not believe every spirit, but test the spirits to see whether they are from God, because many false prophets have gone out into the world.

Rev 2:2-I know your deeds and your toil and perseverance, and that you cannot tolerate evil men, and you put to the test those who call themselves apostles, and they are not, and you found them *to be* false

Gal 1:6-9-I am amazed that you are so quickly deserting Him who called you by the grace of Christ, for a different gospel; which is *really* not



another; only there are some who are disturbing you and want to distort the gospel of Christ. But even if we, or an angel from heaven, should preach to you a gospel contrary to what we have preached to you, he is to be accursed! As we have said before, so I say again now, if any man is preaching to you a gospel contrary to what you received, he is to be accursed!

Philip 3:19-whose end is destruction, whose god is *their* appetite, and whose glory is in their shame, who set their minds on earthly things

Ezek 34:2-3-Son of man, prophesy against the shepherds of Israel. Prophesy and say to those shepherds, 'Thus says the Lord GOD, "Woe, shepherds of Israel who have been feeding themselves! Should not the shepherds feed the flock? You eat the fat and clothe yourselves with the wool, you slaughter the fat *sheep* without feeding the flock.

Dan 7:8-While I was contemplating the horns, behold, another horn, a little one, came up among them, and three of the first horns were pulled out by the roots before it; and behold, this horn possessed eyes like the eyes of a man and a mouth uttering great *boasts*

Dan 7:11-Then I kept looking because of the sound of the boastful words which the horn was speaking; I kept looking until the beast was slain, and its body was destroyed and given to the burning fire

Rev 13:5-There was given to him a mouth speaking arrogant words and blasphemies, and authority to act for forty-two months was given to him

2 Tim 4:3-4-For the time will come when they will not endure sound doctrine; but *wanting* to have their ears tickled, they will accumulate for themselves teachers in accordance to their own desires, and will turn away their ears from the truth and will turn aside to myths.

1 Kgs 22:8-The king of Israel said to Jehoshaphat, "There is yet one man by whom we may inquire of the LORD, but I hate him, because he does not prophesy good concerning me, but evil. *He is* Micaiah son of Imlah."

Matt 24:5-For many will come in My name, saying, 'I am the Christ,' and will mislead many

Prov 4:23 (NKJV)-Keep your heart with all diligence, For out of it [spring] the issues of life

Heb 6:9a-But, beloved, we are convinced of better things concerning you

Rom 15:14-And concerning you, my brethren, I myself also am convinced that you yourselves are full of goodness, filled with all knowledge and able also to admonish one another.

Rom 1:8-First, I thank my God through Jesus Christ for you all, because your faith is being proclaimed throughout the whole world.

Eph 4:11-16-And He gave some *as* apostles, and some *as* prophets, and some *as* evangelists, and some *as* pastors and teachers, for the equipping of the saints for the work of service, to the building up of the body of Christ; until we all attain to the unity of the faith, and of the knowledge of the Son of God, to a mature man, to the measure of the stature which belongs to the fullness of Christ. As a result, we are no longer to be children, tossed here and there by waves and carried about by every wind of doctrine, by the trickery of men, by craftiness in deceitful scheming; but speaking the truth in love, we are to grow up in all *aspects* into Him who is the head, *even* Christ, from whom the whole body, being fitted and held together by what every joint supplies, according to the proper working of each individual part, causes the growth of the body for the building up of itself in love.

Gen 2:16-17-The LORD God commanded the man, saying, "From any tree of the garden you may eat freely; but from the tree of the

knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat from it you will surely die."

Gen 3:22-Then the LORD God said, "Behold, the man has become like one of Us, knowing good and evil; and now, he might stretch out his hand, and take also from the tree of life, and eat, and live forever"—

2 Cor 4:4-the god of this world

Isa 9:6-7-For a child will be born to us, a son will be given to us; And the government will rest on His shoulders; And His name will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Eternal Father, Prince of Peace. There will be no end to the increase of *His* government or of peace, On the throne of David and over his kingdom, To establish it and to uphold it with justice and righteousness From then on and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this.

Jude 24-25-Now to Him who is able to keep you from stumbling, and to make you stand in the presence of His glory blameless with great joy, to the only God our Savior, through Jesus Christ our Lord, *be* glory, majesty, dominion and authority, before all time and now and forever. Amen.