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3

) To Whom was it written? – The Believers at Philippi

Answering Ten Questions

- Where was it written from? <u>Rome</u> 4) When was it written? – <u>A.D. 62</u>
- 5) What was the book's occasion? <u>Five contacts</u>

1) Who wrote it? – Paul

- 5) Who are the opponents? Four opponents threatening joy
- What is the book's purpose? <u>To give joy during adversity</u>
- B) How is it organized (outline)? Four- part outline
- 9) What is it about? <u>Joy during adverstiv</u> .0) What makes the book different? – Personal & informal

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Outline

- Ch 1 God can use negative circumstances to bring about positive results
- Ch 2 Christ's example of servanthood
- Ch 3 Avoiding legalism
- Ch 4 Reliance upon Christ's strength for daily life





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- 4 Positive Results of Imprisonment (Phil. 1:12-30)
- 1. Captive audience (Phil. 1:12-13)
- 2. Church's boldness in preaching (Phil. 1:14-18)
- 3. Greater prayer (Phil. 1:19)
- 4. Protection from martyrdom (Phil. 1:20-26)



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Outline

- Ch 1 God can use negative circumstances to bring about positive results
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4 Examples of Humble Service (Phil. 2) 1. Christ (Phil. 2:5-16) 2. Paul (Phil. 2:17-18) 3. Timothy (Phil. 2:19-24) 4. Epaphroditus (Phil. 2:25-30)

Humble Service

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Avoid Legalism (Phil. 3)

1. Legalists vs. true believers (Phil. 3:1-3)

2. Paul's transition away from legalism (Phil. 3:4-14)

Other items to embrace in lieu of legalism (Phil. 3:15-4:3)



Other Items to Embrace in Lieu of Legalism (Phil. 3:15–4:3)

Maturity (Phil. 3:15-16)

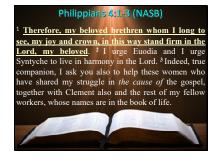
Unity (Phil, 4:1-3)

- Avoiding license (Phil. 3:17-19)
- Heavenly and eternal perspective (Phil. 3:20-21)



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Philippians 4:1-3 (NASB)

¹ Therefore, <u>mv beloved</u> brethren whom I long to see, my joy and crown, in this way stand firm in the Lord, <u>mv beloved</u>. ² I urge Euodia and I urge Syntyche to live in harmony in the Lord. ³ Indeed, true companion, I ask you also to help these women who have shared my struggle in *the cause of* the gospel, together with Clement also and the rest of my fellow workers, whose names are in the book of life.

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Three Tenses of Salvation				
Phase	Justification	Sanctification	Glorification	
Tense	Past	Present	Future	
Saved from sin's:	Penalty	Power	Presence	
Scripture	Eph 2:8-9; Titus 3:5	Philip 2:12	Rom 5:10	
Nature	Single	Dual	Single	

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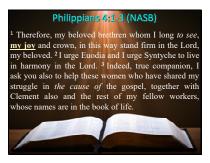


John 20:30-31

"Therefore many other <u>signs</u> Jesus also performed in the presence of the disciples, which are not written in this book; but these have been written so that you may <u>believe</u> that <u>Jesus is the</u> <u>Christ, the Son of God;</u> and that <u>believing</u> you may have <u>life</u> in His name."

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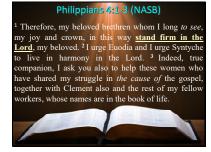
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Scripture's Five Crowns (Rev 4:10: 3:11; 2 John 8)				
SCRIPTURE	CROWN	PURPOSE		
1 Cor. 9:24-27	Incorruptible	Gaining mastery over the flesh		
1 Thess. 2:19-20	Rejoicing	Soul winning		
Jas. 1:12; Rev. 2:10	Life	Enduring trials		
1 Pet. 5:2-4	Glory	Shepherding God's people		
2 Tim. 4:8	Righteousness	Longing for His appearing		

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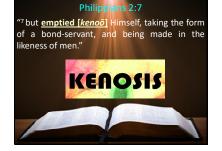
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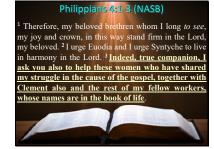
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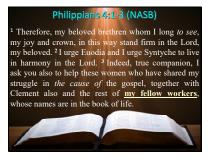
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Four Observations on Unity

- . Believers can return to the sin nature and jeopardize fellowship
- . Believers are exhorted to live consistently with their position
- . When believers fail to do so the church's witness is blunted
- There is a difference between true and false unity

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Four Observations on Unity

- . <u>Believers can return to the sin nature and</u> jeopardize fellowship
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Four Observations on Unity

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- 2. <u>Believers are exhorted to live consistently with</u> <u>their position</u>
- When believers fail to do so the church's witness is blunted
- There is a difference between true and false unity

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1–3	4–6
Relationship	Responsibility
No imperatives	35 imperatives
Orthodoxy	Orthopraxy
Knowledge	Wisdom
Belief	Behavior
Position	Practice
Privileges	Responsibility

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Romans 15:7 Accept others as they are	Ephesians 5:19 Speak godly words
Romans 16:16 Greet warmly with enthusias	n 1 Thessalonians 5:11 Encourage
Ephesians 4:32 Be kind and compassionate	Hebrews 10:24 Spur others on
2 Corinthians 13:11 Agree, live in peace	1 Peter 4:10 minister
Romans 15:7 Welcome, Salute, Greet, embra	ce Romans 14:19 Building up
Galatians 6:2 help, carry, bear each others b	
1 Corinthians 7:5 Do not deprive each other	Romans 15:5 same mind
1 Peter 1:22 love earnestly, with a pure heart	
James 5:16 tell, confess your sins, wrong do	ngs Galatians 5:13 servants
Romans 15:7 Receive	James 5:16 Pray
Colossians 3:9 Do not lie	Acts 7:26 Don't hurt each other
Romans 15:14 instruct	1 John 3:18 love in word and deed
John 13:14 Wash the feet	Mark 8:16 Discuss and reason, confer
Galatians 5:15 Don't bite and devour	James 4:11 Avoid Slander
Galatians 5:13 Serve in love	Romans 12:16 Live in harmony
Ephesians 5:21 Submit, subject	Colossians 3:16 Teach and Admonish
1 Peter 4:9 Offer Hospitality	Ephesians 4:12 Be forbearing
Romans 12:10 Honor others above yourself	Colossians 3:13 Forgive one another
1 Peter 5:5 Clothe yourself with humility	Romans 14:13 Do not judge [condemn]

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Eschatology A Sin?

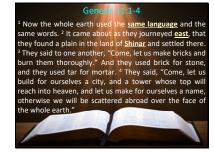
"I think that millennial views need not be among those doctrines that divide us... I am suggesting that what you believe about the millennium—how you interpret these thousand years—is not something that it is necessary for us to agree upon in order to have a congregation together. The Lord Jesus Christ prayed in John 17.21 that we Christians might be one. Of course all true Christians are one in that we have his Spirit, we share his Spirit, we desire to live out that unity. But that unity is supposed to be evident as a testimony to the world around us. Therefore, I conclude that we should end our cooperations together with other Christians ...only with the greatest of care, lest we rend the body of Christ for whose unity he's prayed and given himself."

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Eschatology A Sin?

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Genesis 11:6

The Lord said, "Behold, they are one people, and they all have the same language. And this is what they began to do, and <u>now nothing which they purpose to do will be</u> <u>impossible for them.</u>"

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John 17:20-23

^{"20} I do not ask on behalf of these alone, but for those also who believe in Me through their word; ²¹ that they may all be one; even as You, Father, *are* in Me and I in You, that they also may be in Us, so that the world may believe that You sent Me. ²² The glory which You have given Me I have given to them, that they may be one, just as We are one; ²³ I in them and You in Me, that they may be perfected in unity, so that the world may know that You sent Me, and loved them, even as You have loved Me."

John 17:17, 19, 20-23

^{#17} Sanctify them in THE TRUTH; YOUR WORD IS TRUTH...¹⁹ For their sakes I sanctify Myself, that they themselves also may be sanctified in <u>truth</u>. ²⁰ I do not ask on behalf of these alone, but for those also who believe in Me through their word; ²¹ that they may all be one; even as You, Father, *are* in Me and I in You, that they also may be in US, so that the world may believe that You sent Me. ²² The glory which You have given Me I have given to them, that they may be one, just as We are one; ²³ I in them and You in Me, that they may be perfected in unity, so that the world may know that You sent Me, and loved them, even as You have loved Me."

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Lewis Sperry Chafer

"Thoughtless and absurd is the modern notion that Christ was praying that denominations which exist in this remote time praying that denominations which exist in this remote time and in a country then unknown might become organically united in one, and therefore it is the duty of all sects to unite and thus help to answer this prayer. As indicated before, this unity is sought at the hand of the Father, indicating that it is a divine undertaking. It is that, and it results in a unity as organic and vital as that between the Father and the Son. This prayer began to be answered on the Day of Pentecost when believers were by the Spirit baptized into one Body, and is constantly answered whenever a soul is saved and thus joined as a member to the Body of Christ by the same baptism of the Spirit."

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Acts 2:41-47 ⁴¹ "So then, those who had received his word were baptized; and that day there were added about three thousand souls. ⁴² They were continually devoting themselves to the apostles' teaching and to <u>fellowship</u>, to the breaking of bread and to praver. ⁴³ Everyone keyt feeling a sense of awe; and many wonders and signs were taking place through the apostles. ⁴⁴ And all those who had believed were together and had all things <u>in common</u>; ⁴⁵ and they began selling their property and possessions and were <u>sharing</u> them with all, as anyone might have need. ⁴⁶ Day by day continuing with one mind in the temple, and breaking bread from house to house, they were taking their meals <u>together</u> with gladness and sincerity of heart, ⁴⁷ praising God and having <u>favor with all</u> <u>the people</u>. And the Lord was adding to their number day by day those who were being saved."

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- Maturity (Phil. 3:15-16)
- Avoiding license (Phil. 3:17-19)
- Heavenly and eternal perspective (Phil. 3:20-21)

Other Items to Embrace in Lieu of Legalism (Phil. 3:15–4:3)

Unity (Phil. 4:1-3)





toward you and give you peace." (NIV)

1

3 John 4-I have no greater joy than this, to hear of my children walking in the truth.

Eph. 6:10-Finally, be strong in the Lord and in the strength of His might.

Eph. 6:14-<u>Stand firm therefore</u>, HAVING GIRDED YOUR LOINS WITH TRUTH, and HAVING PUT ON THE BREASTPLATE OF RIGHTEOUSNESS.

1 PET. 5:9-But resist him, <u>firm in *your* faith</u>, knowing that the same experiences of suffering are being accomplished by your brethren who are in the world.

<u>3</u>

Rev. 3:5-He who overcomes will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not erase his name from the **book of life**, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels.

Rev. 20:12-And I saw the dead, the great and the small, standing before the throne, and books were opened; and another book was opened, which is *the <u>book of life</u>*; and the dead were judged

from the things which were written in the books, according to their deeds.

Rev. 20:15-And if anyone's name was not found written in the **book of life**, he was thrown into the lake of fire.

Luke 10:20-Nevertheless do not rejoice in this, that the spirits are subject to you, but <u>rejoice that your names are recorded in</u> <u>heaven</u>."

Four Observations

1

Prov. 6:16-19-¹⁶ <u>There are six things which the LORD hates,</u> <u>Yes, seven which are an abomination to Him</u>: ¹⁷ Haughty eyes, a lying tongue, And hands that shed innocent blood, ¹⁸ A heart that devises wicked plans, Feet that run rapidly to evil, ¹⁹ A false witness *who* utters lies, And <u>one who spreads strife</u> <u>among brothers</u>.

<u>2</u>

Gal. 3:28-There is neither Jew nor Greek, there is neither slave nor free man, there is neither male nor female; for you are all one in Christ Jesus.

1 Cor. 12:13-For by one Spirit we were all baptized into one body, whether Jews or Greeks, whether slaves or free, and we were all made to drink of one Spirit.

1 Cor. 12:20-21-²⁰ But now there are many members, but one body. ²¹ And the eye cannot say to the hand, "I have no need of you"; or again the head to the feet, "I have no need of you."

Eph. 4:2-3-² with all <u>humility</u> and <u>gentleness</u>, with <u>patience</u>, showing <u>tolerance</u> for one another <u>in love</u>, ³ being diligent to <u>preserve the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace</u>.

Philip. 2:3-4-³ Do nothing from selfishness or empty conceit, but with humility of mind regard one another as more important than yourselves; ⁴ do not *merely* look out for your own personal interests, but also for the interests of others.

Philip. 2:5-11-⁵ Have this attitude in yourselves which was also in Christ Jesus, ⁶ who, although He existed in the form of God, did not regard equality with God a thing to be grasped, ⁷ but emptied Himself, taking the form of a bondservant, *and* being made in the likeness of men. ⁸ Being found in appearance as a man, He humbled Himself by becoming obedient to the point of death, even death on a cross. ⁹ For this reason also, God highly exalted Him, and bestowed on Him the name which is above every name, ¹⁰ so that at the name of Jesus EVERY KNEE WILL BOW, of those who are in heaven and on earth and under the earth, ¹¹ and that every tongue will confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father.

Ps. 133:1-Behold, how good and how pleasant it is For brothers to dwell together in unity!

<u>3</u>

Matt. 12:25-And knowing their thoughts Jesus said to them, "Any kingdom divided against itself is laid waste; and any city or house divided against itself will not stand.

John 13:35-By this all men will know that you are My disciples, if you have love for one another."

John 17:23- I in them and You in Me, that they may be perfected in unity, so that the world may know that You sent Me, and loved them, even as You have loved Me.

1 Cor. 6:7-Actually, then, it is <u>already a defeat for you</u>, that you have lawsuits with one another. Why not rather be wronged? Why not rather be defrauded?

4

Rev. 17:15-And he *said to me, "The waters which you saw where the harlot sits, are peoples and multitudes and nations and tongues.

John 17:17-Sanctify them in the <u>truth</u>; Your word is truth.

John 17:19-For their sakes I sanctify Myself, that they themselves also may be sanctified in <u>truth</u>.

1 Cor. 11:19-For there must also be factions among you, so that those who are approved may become evident among you.

Acts 15:39-40-³⁹ And there occurred such <u>a sharp</u> <u>disagreement that they separated from one another</u>, and Barnabas took Mark with him and sailed away to Cyprus. ⁴⁰ But Paul chose Silas and left, being committed by the brethren to the grace of the Lord.

Conclusion

Num. 6:24-26-²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.'