



## Kingdom Study Outline 1. What does the Bible Say About the Kingdom? 2. The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations 3. Why do some believe that we are in the kingdom now? 4. Why does it matter?

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- 1. What does the Bible Say About the Kingdom?
- 2. The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations
- 3. Why do some believe that we are in the kingdom now?
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### 2. The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations

- a. The kingdom is always earthly (Gen. 15:18-21) over a repentant Israel (Ezek. 36–37)
- b. The kingdom will only manifest after a time of tribulation (Jer. 30:7; Dan. 9:24-27)



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### Response to Kingdom Now Problem Passages

- 1. Passages from Christ's ministry
- 2. Passages from Acts
- 3. Passages from Paul
- 4. Passages from the General letters
- 5. Passages from Revelation
- 6. Miscellaneous Arguments



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### 1. Passages from Christ's ministry



- a. The kingdom is at hand (Matt. 3:2)
- b. Theirs is the kingdom (Matt. 5:3, 10)
- c. Thy kingdom come (Matt. 6:9-13)
- d. Seek first the kingdom (Matt. 6:33)
- e. The kingdom suffers violence (Matt. 11:12)
- f. Satan falls like lightning (Luke 10:18)
- g. The kingdom has come upon you (Matt. 12:28)

### 1. Passages from Christ's ministry



- h. The kingdom is in your midst (Luke 17:21)
- i. Born again to enter the kingdom (John 3:3-5)
- j. No death until kingdom comes (Matt. 16:28)
- k. Kingdom given to another people (Matt. 21:43)
- I. Kingdom is not of this world (John 18:36)
- m. All authority given to me (Matt 28:18-20)

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### "Now in those days John the Baptist came, preaching in the wilderness of Judea, saying, 'Repent, for the kingdom of heaven is at hand (engizō)." REPENT for the KINGDOM OF HEAVEN is at hand.

Matthew 3:1-2

### a. The kingdom is at hand (Matt. 3:2)

- 1) Engizō (James 5:8-9)
- 2) Kingdom is undefined
- 3) Christ's later ministry (Matt. 20:20-23; Acts 1:6-7)
- 4) Christ's immediate presence (Deut. 17:15)



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### Matthew 5:3, 10 3 "Blessed are the poor in spirit, for theirs is (eimi) the kingdom of heaven..." 10 "Blessed are those who have been persocuted for the sake of



### b. Theirs is the kingdom (Matt. 5:3, 10)

- 1) Future (Matt. 5:19, 20; 6:10, 33)
- 2) Futuristic present
- 3) Kingdom undefined?
- 4) Matthew 10:5-7



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### The Dispensational and Kingdom Implications of the 'Lord's Prayer' In Matthew 6:9-13 Matthew 6:9-13

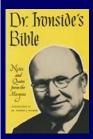
### Matthew 6:9-13

"<sup>9</sup> Pray, then, in this way: 'Our Father who is in heaven, Hallowed be Your name. <sup>10</sup> Your kingdom come. Your will be done, On earth as it is in heaven. <sup>11</sup> Give us this day our daily bread. <sup>12</sup> And forgive us our debts, as we also have forgiven our debtors. <sup>13</sup> And do not lead us into temptation, but deliver us from evil.'"



### Harry Ironside

Henry Allen Ironside, Expository Notes on the Gospel of Mattthew (New York: Loizeaux, 1948), 63.



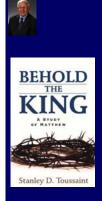
"Jesus Himself could not pray for it, for it includes a request for forgiveness of sins, and He was ever the Sinless One."



### Matthew's 3-fold Purpose

- To explain:
  - that Jesus in whom they had believed, was the long-awaited Jewish Messiah,
  - why the kingdom had been postponed despite the fact that the king had arrived, and
  - the interim program of God during the kingdom's absence.

Toussaint, Behold the King, 18-20



### Stanley D. Toussaint Behold the King: A Study of Matthew (Grand Rapids, Kregel, 2005), 112.

"The sample prayer, it can be concluded, is given in the context of the coming kingdom. The first three requests are petitions for the coming of the kingdom. The last three are for the needs of the disciples in the interim preceding the establishment of the kingdom."

KINGDOM

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### Lord's Prayer (Matt 6:9-13)

- I. Requests for the Kingdom to Come (9b-10)
  - A. Hallowed be your name (9b)
  - B. Your kingdom come (10a)

  - C. On earth as it is in heaven (10b)
- II. Requests for the meeting of interim needs (11-13)
  - A. Daily bread (11)
  - B. Forgive us as we forgive others (12)
  - C. Deliver us from evil (13)

Toussaint, Behold the King, 107-112



### Lord's Prayer (Matt 6:9-13)

- B. Forgive us as we forgive others (12)
- C. Deliver us from evil (13)

Toussaint, Behold the King, 107-112

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	A.	Hallowed be your name (9b)	KINGDOM .
	В.	Your kingdom come (10a)	GOD
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	Toussaint, Behold the King, 107-112			

### Matthew 6:9-10 "9 Pray, then, in this way: 'Our Father who is in heaven, Hallowed be Your name. 10 Your kingdom come. Your will be done, On earth as it is in heaven. 11 Give us this day our daily bread. 12 And forgive us our debts, as we also have forgiven our debtors. 13 And do not lead us into temptation, but deliver us from evil."



### Ezekiel 36:23

"I will vindicate the holiness of My great name which has been profaned among the nations, which you have profaned in their midst. Then the nations will know that I am the LORD," declares the Lord GOD, "when I prove Myself holy among you in their sight."



# Lord's Prayer (Matt 6:9-13) I. Requests for the Kingdom to Come (9b-10) A. Hallowed be your name (9b) B. Your kingdom come (10a) C. On earth as it is in heaven (10b) II. Requests for the meeting of interim needs (11-13) A. Daily bread (11) B. Forgive us as we forgive others (12) C. Deliver us from evil (13) Toussaint, Behold the King, 107-112

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### 1. Kingdom Throughout the Bible

- 1. Eden
- 6. Old Testament Prophets
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 7. Post exile
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 5. Times of the Gentiles
- 10. Interim Age



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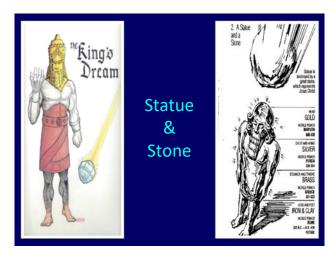
- 11. Kingdom Mysteries
- 12. Church
- 13. Israel's Discipline & Restoration
- 14. Re-offer of the King/Kingdom
- 15. Transfer of Kingdom Authority
- 16. Kingdom Establishment
- 17. Eternal State
- 18. Testimony of Early Church History



### OT PROPHETS DESCRIBE THE KINGDOM



- Kingdom Characteristics
- Is. 2:1-4; 11:6-9; 65:17-25
  - Jerusalem = center of world spiritual and political authority
  - Perfect justice
  - World peace
  - Peace in the animal kingdom
  - Universal spiritual knowledge.







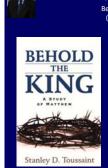
### College of Biblical Studies Doctrinal Statement

The <u>imminent return of the Lord</u>, which is the blessed hope of the Church, <u>is to be followed in order by: the tribulation; the establishment of the reign of Christ on earth for one thousand years; the eternal state of punishment for the unsaved and the eternal state of blessing for the saved (Titus 2:13; 1 Thess. 1:10; 4:13-18; 5:4-10; Rev. 3:10; Matt. 24:21, 29, 30; 25:31; Rev. 20:1-6, 11-15; Matt. 25:46).</u>

### SLBC Position Statement No. 4



DISPENSATIONS - A Dispensation is a specific manner in which God governs during a particular period of time. We are a dispensational church. That is, we believe that God has chosen to administer or govern His purpose on earth through man under varying dispensations. These changes in government are a result of God's choice, and do not indicate that His character ever changes. At least three of these dispensations are mentioned in the Bible and are the subject of extended revelation, viz.: the Dispensation of the Mosaic Law, the present Dispensation of Grace, and the future Dispensation of the Millennial Kingdom. In interpreting the Bible, we believe that these are distinct and should not be intermingled or confused.



### Stanley D. Toussaint Behold the King: A Study of Matthew (Grand Rapids, Kregel, 2005), 108.

Toussaint criticizes "those who with Platonic concepts subjectively spiritualize the future aspect of the kingdom of God in Christ's teaching."



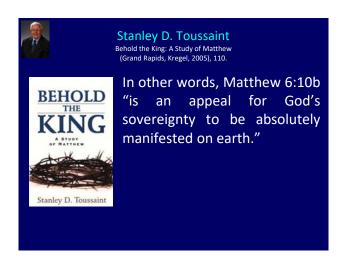
### Ed Glasscock

Matthew, Moody Gospel Commentary (Chicago: Moody, 1997), 147.

"It should be remembered that Jesus was teaching His disciples how to pray, and the petitioning for God to bring about His kingdom certainly indicates that the world in which we live is not yet under His rule. Jesus introduced the kingdom at His appearing (cf. Matthew 4:17) but was rejected by His own people who chose to have Caesar as their king (John 19:15). He was not declaring that the kingdom would come in the hearts of His servants but that it would exercise dominion over the whole earth ( $g\bar{e}$ ). Thus, even though He was the Messiah and brought the promise of the kingdom to the nation, the kingdom is still expressed in eschatological terms, "let it come," because it is not yet realized in human history since the Messiah was rejected and killed."

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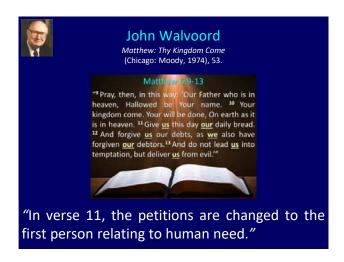
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### Revelation 11:15 15 "Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, 'The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.'"

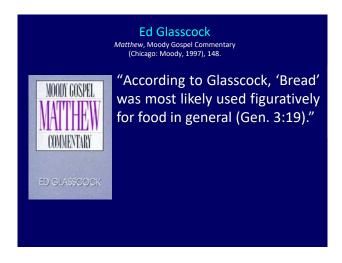


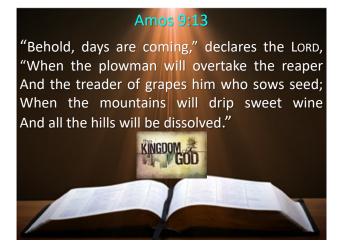






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## "21 They will build houses and inhabit them; They will also plant vineyards and eat their fruit. 22 They will not build and another inhabit, They will not plant and another eat; For as the lifetime of a tree, so will be the days of My people, And My chosen ones will wear out the work of their hands."

### Zechariah 8:12 "For there will be peace for the seed: the vine will yield its fruit, the land will yield its produce and the heavens will give their dew; and I will cause the remnant of this people to inherit all these things."











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### Passage Conditioning Salvation on Faith Alone (Sola Fide)

- Genesis 15:6
- John 3:16; 5:24; 6:28-29, 47; 16:8-9; 20:30-31
- Acts 16:30-31
- Romans 1:16; Ephesians 2:8-9
- Hebrews 11:6



### Belief – God's One Condition for Justification

### Gen 15:6

Then he <u>believed</u> in the LORD; and He reckoned it to him as righteousness.

### John 3:16

For God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that whoever <u>believes</u> in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life.



### Acts 16:30-31

"Sirs, what must I do to be saved?" They said, "Believe in the Lord Jesus, and you will be saved..."

### Belief-God's One Condition for Justification



"...because upwards of 150 passages of Scripture condition salvation upon believing only (cf. John 3:16; Acts 16:31).

Lewis Sperry Chafer, vol. 7, Systematic Theology (Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Publications, 1993), 265-66.

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### BEHOLD THE KING A STUDY OF MATTER Stanley D. Toussaint

### Stanley D. Toussaint Behold the King: A Study of Matthew (Grand Rapids, Kregel, 2005), 111.

Toussaint explains, "Judicial forgiveness is not in view (Acts 10:43) but fellowship (1 John 1:5–9). It is impossible for one to be in fellowship with God as long as he harbors ill will in his heart."



### John Walvoord

Matthew: Thy Kingdom Come (Chicago: Moody, 1974), 53.

"The Christian already forgiven judicially should not expect restoration in the family unless he, himself, is forgiving."

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### **Ed Glasscock**

Matthew, Moody Gospel Commentary (Chicago: Moody, 1997), 148-49.

"It is not likely here that the issue of forgiveness is referring to initial redemptive forgiveness (for salvation) but the forgiveness for offense against the Father in the perpetual daily life situation (for fellowship). There is no salvific passage that requires the one being saved to perform any act, such as forgiving others, in order to gain forgiveness. The overwhelming testimony of Scripture is that salvation from eternal torment is a free gift not granted on the basis of any act (Eph. 2:8-9; Titus 3:5; Rom. 4:5; etc.)."

Three Tenses of Salvation				
Phase	Justification	Sanctification	<u>Glorification</u>	
Tense	Past	Present	<u>Future</u>	
Saved from sin's:	Penalty	Power	<u>Presence</u>	
Scripture	Eph 2:8-9; Titus 3:5	Philip 2:12	<u>Rom 5:10</u>	

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### Ed Glasscock

Matthew, Moody Gospel Commentary (Chicago: Moody, 1997), 150.

"...and the object from which we are to seek deliverance is evil. More literally it should be understood as 'the Evil One.'...The petition of the model prayer, then, is for God to allow us to undergo the testing but to be rescued from the snare of the Evil One, the Devil."

### Satan's Progressive Defeat

- 1. Initial eviction from heaven (Isa 14:12-15; Ezek 28:12-17)
- 2. Eden (Gen 3:15)
- 3. Pre-diluvian world (1 Pet 3:19-20)
- 4. Cross (John 12:31; 16:11; Col 2:15; Heb 2:14; 1 John 3:8)
- 5. Mid point of the Tribulation (Rev 12:9)
- 6. Beginning of millennium (Rev 20:2-3)
- 7. End of millennium (Rev 20:10)



### Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)

- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
- God of this age (2 Cor. 4:4)
- Prince and power of the air (Eph. 2:2)
- Who the believer wrestles with (Eph. 6:12)
- Roaring lion (1 Pet. 5:8)
- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)



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# CONCLUSION

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