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Chapter 10–12 Outline

- I. The Setting (10:1-3)
- II. Arrival of the Heavenly Messenger (10:4-9)
- III. Explanation of the Heavenly Messenger (10:10–11:1)
- IV. The Prophecy of the Heavenly Messenger (11:2–12:13)



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**IV. The Prophecy of the Heavenly Messenger
(11:2–12:13)**

- A. Persia (11:2)
- B. Greece (11:3-4)
- C. Ptolemies & Seleucids (11:5-20)
- D. Antiochus IV (11:21-35)
- E. Antichrist (11:36-45)
- F. Tribulation & Millennium (12:1-13)

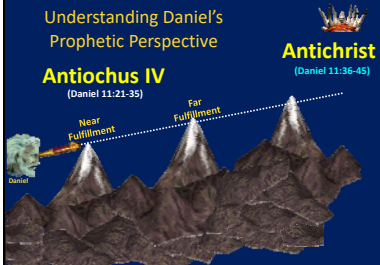


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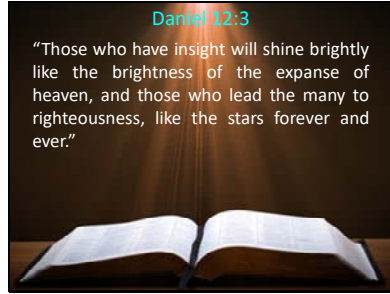
**Understanding Daniel's
Prophetic Perspective**

Antiochus IV
(Daniel 11:21-35)

Antichrist
(Daniel 11:36-45)



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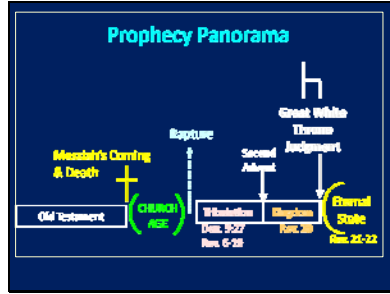
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Six Questions

1. When?
2. Where?
3. Who?
4. Why?
5. What?
6. How?




Outline adapted from Mark Hitchcock, *The End: A Complete Overview of Bible Prophecy and the End of Days* (Carol Stream, IL: Tyndale, 2012), 207-17.

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1. When?


- After the Rapture
- Rewards are associated with the day of the Lord's coming for the church (1 Cor. 4:5; 2 Tim. 4:8)
- Bride is already rewarded (Rev. 19:8)



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1 Corinthians 4:5 (NASB)

"Therefore do not go on passing judgment before the time, *but wait* until the Lord comes who will both bring to light the things hidden in the darkness and disclose the motives of *men's* hearts; and then each man's praise will come to him from God."



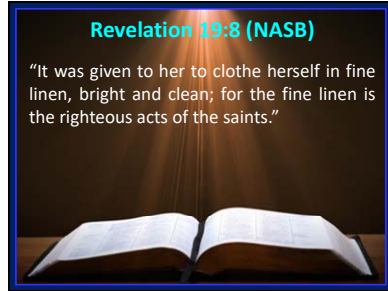
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2 Timothy 4:8 (NASB)

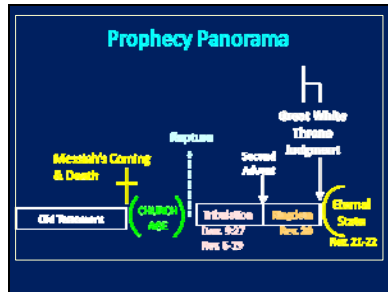
"In the future there is laid up for me the crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous Judge, will award to me on that day; and not only to me, but also to all who have loved His appearing."



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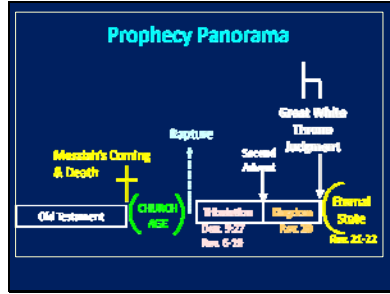
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1. When?

- After the Rapture
- Rewards are associated with the day of the Lord's coming for the church (1 Cor. 4:5; 2 Tim. 4:8)
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3. Who?

- Church Age believers
- 2 Cor. 5:10



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2 Corinthians 5:10 (NASB)

"For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ, so that each one may be recompensed for his deeds in the body, according to what he has done, whether good or bad."



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Romans 14:10, 12 (NASB)


"¹⁰...For we will all stand before the judgment seat of God...¹² So then each one of us will give an account of himself to God."



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Six Questions

1. When?
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4. Why?


- **Not** to judge sin (John 19:30)
- **Not** to determine salvation (John 5:24)
- **But** rather to give or not give rewards



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John 19:30


"Therefore when Jesus had received the sour wine, He said, 'It is finished!' And He bowed His head and gave up His spirit."



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4. Why?


- **Not** to judge sin (John 19:30)
- **Not** to determine salvation (John 5:24)
- **But** rather to give or not give rewards



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5. What?


- **Athletic contest (1 Cor 9:24-27)**
- **Steward (1 Cor 4:2)**
- **Building (1 Cor 3:10-15)**



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1 Corinthians 9:24-27 (NASB)


"Do you not know that those who run in a race all run, but *only one* receives the prize? Run in such a way that you may win. ²⁵Everyone who competes in the games exercises self-control in all things. They then *do it* to receive a perishable wreath, but we an imperishable. ²⁶Therefore I run in such a way, as not without aim; I box in such a way, as not beating the air; ²⁷but I discipline my body and make it my slave, so that, after I have preached to others, I myself will not be disqualified."



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5. What?

- Athletic contest (1 Cor 9:24-27)
- **Steward (1 Cor 4:2)**
- Building (1 Cor 3:10-15)



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1 Corinthians 4:2 (NASB)


“In this case, moreover, it is required of stewards that one be found trustworthy.”



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5. What?

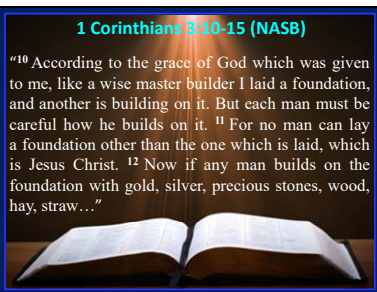
- Athletic contest (1 Cor 9:24-27)
- Steward (1 Cor 4:2)
- Building (1 Cor 3:10-15)



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1 Corinthians 3:10-15 (NASB)


¹⁰ According to the grace of God which was given to me, like a wise master builder I laid a foundation, and another is building on it. But each man must be careful how he builds on it. ¹¹ For no man can lay a foundation other than the one which is laid, which is Jesus Christ. ¹² Now if any man builds on the foundation with gold, silver, precious stones, wood, hay, straw . . .”



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1 Corinthians 3:10-15 (NASB)

“¹⁴ If any man’s work which he has built on it remains, he will receive a reward. ¹⁵ If any man’s work is burned up, he will suffer loss; but he himself will be saved, yet so as through fire.”



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Samuel Hoyt
“The Judgment Seat of Christ in Theological Perspective,”
 Part 2, Bibliotheca Sacra, electronic media.

“The judgment seat of Christ might be compared to a commencement ceremony. At graduation there is some measure of disappointment and remorse that one did not do better and work harder. However, at such an event the overwhelming emotion is joy, not remorse. The graduates do not leave the auditorium weeping because they did not earn better grades. Rather, they are thankful that they have been graduated, and they are grateful for what they did achieve. To overdo the sorrow aspect of the judgment seat of Christ is to make heaven hell. To under do the sorrow aspect is to make faithfulness inconsequential” (underlining mine).

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Six Questions

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Romans 14:10, 12 (NASB)


“¹⁰...For we will all stand before the judgment seat of God...¹² So then **each one** of us will give an account of himself to God.”



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6. How?

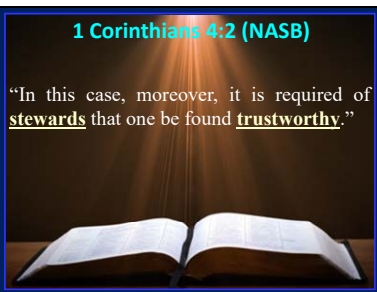
- Individually (Rom 14:12)
- **Stewardship over time, talent, treasure (1 Cor 4:2)**
- Motivation (1 Cor 4:5)
- Reliance upon divine grace or human enablement (John 15:1-8)



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1 Corinthians 4:2 (NASB)


“In this case, moreover, it is required of **stewards** that one be found **trustworthy**.”



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6. How?


- Individually (Rom 14:12)
- Stewardship over time, talent, treasure (1 Cor 4:2)
- Motivation (1 Cor 4:5)
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1 Corinthians 4:5 (NASB)


“Therefore do not go on passing judgment before the time, *but wait* until the Lord comes who will both bring to light the things hidden in the darkness and disclose the motives of men’s hearts; and then each man’s praise will come to him from God.”



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6. How?

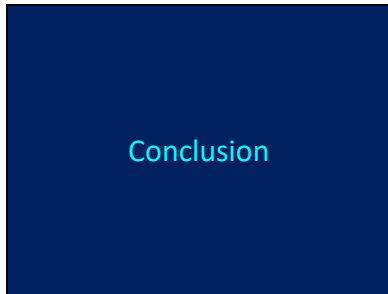
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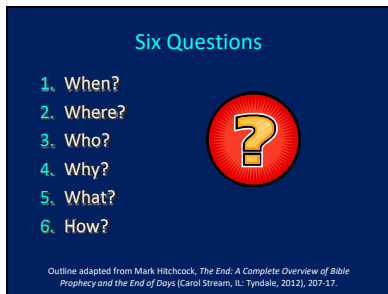
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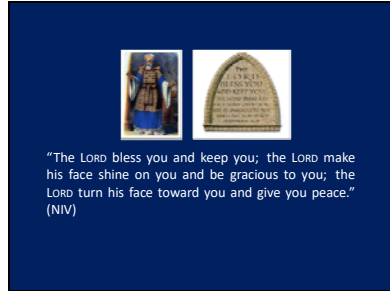


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1. When?

1 Cor 4:5-Therefore do not go on passing judgment before the time, *but wait* until **the Lord comes** who will both **bring to light the things hidden** in the darkness and **disclose** the motives of *men's* hearts; and then each man's **praise** will come to him from God.

2 Tim 4:8-in the future there is laid up for me the **crown** of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous Judge, will award to me **on that day**; and not only to me, but also to all who have loved **His appearing**.

Rev 19:8-It was given to her to **clothe herself in fine linen**, bright *and* clean; for the fine linen is the **righteous acts** of the saints.

2. Where?

1 Thess. 4:17-Then we who are alive and remain will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord **in the air**, **and so we shall always be with the Lord**.

3. Who?

2 Cor 5:10- For **we must all** appear before the judgment seat of Christ, so that **each** one may be recompensed for his deeds in the body, according to what he has done, whether good or bad.

Rom. 14:10-But you, why do you judge your brother? Or you again, why do you regard your brother with contempt? For **we will all** stand before the judgment seat of God.

Rom. 14:12- So then **each** one of us will give an account of himself to God.

4. Why?

John 19:30-Therefore when Jesus had received the sour wine, He said, "**It is finished!**" And He bowed His head and gave up His spirit.

John 5:24-Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears My word, and **believes** Him who sent Me, **has eternal life**, and does not come into judgment, but **has passed out of** death into life.

1 Cor. 3:15- If any man's work is burned up, **he will suffer loss**; but he himself will be saved, yet so as through fire.

1 John 2:28-Now, little **children**, abide in Him, so that when He appears, we may have confidence and not **shrink away from Him in shame** ^[k]at His coming.

2 John 8-Watch yourselves, that you **do not lose** what we have accomplished, but that you may **receive a full reward**.

Rev 3:11- I am coming quickly; hold fast what you have, so that **no one will take your crown**.

Rev 4:10-11-the twenty-four elders will fall down before Him who sits on the throne, and will worship Him who lives forever and ever, and **will cast their crowns before the throne**, saying, “Worthy are You, our Lord and our God, to receive glory and honor and power; for You created all things, and because of Your will they ^[f]existed, and were created.”

John 12:3-Mary then took a pound of very costly perfume of pure nard, and anointed the feet of Jesus and wiped His feet with her hair; and the house was filled with the fragrance of the perfume.

Luke 7:47-For this reason I say to you, her sins, which are many, have been forgiven, for she loved much; but he who is forgiven little, loves little.

5. What?

1 Cor 9:24-27-Do you not know that those who run in a race all run, but **only one** receives the prize? Run in such a way that you may win. ²⁵ **Everyone** who competes in the games exercises self-control in all things. They then *do it* to receive a **perishable** wreath, but we an **imperishable**. ²⁶ Therefore I run in such a way, as not without aim; I box in such a way, as not beating the air; ²⁷ but I discipline my body and make it my slave, so that, after I have preached to others, I myself will not be disqualified.

1 Cor. 4:2-In this case, moreover, it is required ^[a]of **stewards** that one be found trustworthy.

1 Cor 3:10-15-According to the grace of God which was given to me, like a wise master builder I laid a foundation, and another

is building on it. But each man must be careful how he builds on it. ¹¹ For no man can lay a foundation other than the one which is laid, which is Jesus Christ. ¹² Now if any man builds on the foundation with gold, silver, precious stones, wood, hay, straw, ¹³ each man's work will become evident; for the day will show it because it is *to be* revealed with fire, and the fire itself will test the quality of each man's work. ¹⁴ If any man's work which he has built on it remains, he will receive a reward. ¹⁵ If any man's work is burned up, he will suffer loss; but he himself will be saved, yet so as through fire.

6. How?

Rom. 14:12- So then **each** one of us will give an account of himself to God.

1 Cor. 4:5-Therefore do not go on ^[c]passing judgment before ^[d]the time, *but wait* until the Lord comes who will both bring to light the things hidden in the darkness and disclose the motives of *men's* hearts; and then **each** man's praise will come to him from God.

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John 12:3-6- Mary then took a pound of very costly perfume of pure nard, and anointed the feet of Jesus and wiped His feet with her hair; and the house was filled with the fragrance of the perfume. But Judas Iscariot, one of His disciples, who was intending to [b]betray Him, *said, ⁵ “Why was this perfume not sold for [c]three hundred denarii and **given to poor people?**”

⁶ Now he said this, **not because he was concerned** about the poor, but because he was a thief, and as he had the money box, he used to pilfer what was put into it.

Philip. 1:15-17-15 Some, to be sure, are preaching Christ even from envy and strife, but some also from good will; 16 the latter do it out of love, knowing that I am appointed for the defense of the gospel; 17 the former proclaim Christ out of selfish ambition rather than from pure motives, thinking to cause me distress in my imprisonment.

1 Sam. 16:7- But the LORD said to Samuel, “Do not look at his appearance or at the height of his stature, because I have rejected him; for [b]God *sees* not as man sees, **for man looks at the outward appearance, but the LORD looks at the heart.**”

Jer. 17:9-The **heart is more deceitful** than all else And is desperately sick; Who can understand it?

Prov. 4:23-Keep your heart with all diligence, For out of it *spring* the issues of life (NKJV).

John 15:5-6-I am the vine, you are the branches; he who abides in Me and I in him, he bears much fruit, for apart from Me you can do nothing. ⁶ If anyone does not abide in Me, he is thrown

away as a branch and dries up; and they gather them, and cast them into the fire and they are burned.

Gen. 22:2-He said, “Take now your son, your **only son**, whom you love, Isaac, and go to the land of Moriah, and offer him there as a burnt offering on one of the mountains of which I will tell you.”

Gal. 3:3-Are you so foolish? Having begun ^[a]by the Spirit, are you now ^[b]being perfected by the flesh?

Conclusion

Num. 6:24-26-24 The Lord bless you, and keep you;
25 The Lord make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you;
26 The Lord lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.’