

#### Slide 2

# Message Times of the Gentiles are revealed prophetically (2, 7, 8-12) and ethically (1, 3-6)

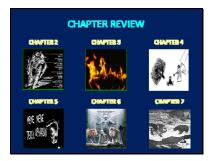
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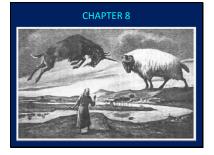
# Synthetic Outline I. Historical (1-7): Daniel interprets, 3<sup>rd</sup> person, gentile nations A. Intro "Hebrew" (1) B. Aramaic chiasm (2-7)


Slide 4	Synthetic Outline		
	II. Prophetic (8-12):		
	Angel interprets, 1st person, Jewish nation,	 	
	Hebrew		
	A., Ram & Goat (8) B. 70 weeks (9)	 	
	C. Final vision (10-12)		
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	DANIEL		
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	DANIEL	 	_
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	A. Intro "Hebrew" (1)		
	B. <u>Aramaic <i>chiasm</i> (2-7)</u>	 	
	DANIEL	 	
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# Synthetic Outline B. Chiasm "Aramaic" (2-7) 1. Gentile History (2) 2. Protection (3) 3. Revelation to a gentile king (4) 3. Revelation to a gentile king (5) 2. Protection (6) 1. Gentile history (7)

#### Slide 8





Slide 10	Synthetic Outline		
	I. Prophetic (8-12):		
	Angel interprets, 1st person, Jewish nation,		 
	Hebrew A., Ram & Goat (8)		
	B. <b>70</b> weeks (9)		 
	C. Final vision (10-12)		
	DANIEL		
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Slide 12	Chapter 8 Outline  l. The Historical Setting (1)	-	 
	II. The Vision (2-14)		
	III. The Vision's Interpretation (15-26)		
	IV. The Personal Impact on Daniel (27)		 
	DANIEL		 
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# Chapter 8 Outline I. The Historical Setting (1) II. The Vision (2-14) III. The Vision's Interpretation (15-26) IV. The Personal Impact on Daniel (27)

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CHAPTER AND VERSE IN DANIEL	CHRONOLOGICAL DATE	BIBLICAL DATE
1:1	605	3 <sup>rd</sup> year of Jehoiakim
2:1	603	2 <sup>nd</sup> year of Nebuchadnezzar
5	Sat. night 10/12/539 (Hoehner)	
7:1	553	1st year of Belshazzar
<u>8:1</u>	<u>551</u>	3rd year of Belshazzar
9:1	538	1st year of Darius
10:1	536	3 <sup>rd</sup> year of Cyrus

Daniel's Age					
CHAPTER	EVENTS	AGE			
1	Taken to Babylonian captivity	15			
2	Interpreting Nebuchadnezzar's 1st dream (huge image)	17			
3	Daniel's 3 friends cast into the fiery furnace	19 or 20			
4	Interpreting Nebuchadnezzar's 2nd dream (huge tree)	45-50			
5	Interpreting handwriting of the wall at Belshazzar's feast	Early 80's			
6	Delivered from the den of lions	c.83			
<u>7-8</u>	Daniel's visions and dreams	Mid-60's			
9	Daniel's seventy "sevens" prophecy	Early-80's			
10-12	Final dreams and visions	Mid-80's			


#### **Succession of Gentile Rulers**

- 1-4: Nebuchadnezzar of Babylon
- 5: Belshazzar of Babylon
- 6: Darius of Media Persia
- 7-8: Belshazzar of Babylon
- 9: Darius of Media Persia
- 10-12: Cyrus of Media Persia

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#### Matthew 24:15

"Therefore when you see the ABOMINATION OF DESOLATION which was spoken of through Daniel the prophet, standing in the holy place (let the reader understand)."

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#### SETTING V. 1

- Daniel has another vision
- 3<sup>rd</sup> year of Belshazzar
- 551 BC
- 2 years after the events in Chp. 7
- 12 years before the events in Chp. 5


# Daniel 8:20:21 (NASB) "The ram which you saw with the two horns represents the kings of Media and Persia. <sup>21</sup> The shaggy goat represents the kingdom of Greece, and the large horn that is between his eyes is the first king."

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#### 6 Empires

- Babylon (2:36-38; 7:4) 605-539 BC
- Media-Persia (2:39a; 7:5) 539-331 BC
- Greece (2:39b; 7:6) 331-63 BC
- Rome I (2:40; 7:7a) 63 BC 70 AD
- Rome II (2:41-43; 7:7b-8) Tribulation
- Kingdom (2:44-45; 7:9-14) After 2<sup>nd</sup> Coming

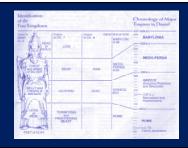
#### Slide 21

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#### Slide 24

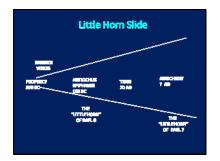
#### Description of 4 Beasts ■ 2<sup>nd</sup> Beast (V.5) – Bear - Media-Persia - Chest & Arms of Silver - 5:28; 8:20 - 539-331 BC - Raised on One Side - Three Ribs - Arise and Devour

Four Kingdoms				Empires in Daniel
HEAD SEA	Vision in Ch. 7 LION	Vision III in Ch. 8	BARYLON 2-48	BABYLONIA 
Toraction of	BEAR	RAM	MEDO- MERSIA 8:30	MEDO-PERSIA

# Description of 4 Beasts 3rd Beast (V. 6) Leopard Greece Belly & Thighs of Bronze 8:21 331-63 BC Rapid Conquest (Wings & Leopard) Four Generals (Wings & Heads)

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#### **Chapter 8 Outline**

- L. The Historical Setting (1)
- II. The Vision (2-14)
- III. The Vision's Interpretation (15-26)
- IV. The Personal Impact on Daniel (27)



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#### **OUTLINE OF THE VISION**

- 2 Horned Ram: Media-Persia (v.2-4)
- 1 Horned Goat: Greece (v.5-8)
- The Boastful Little Horn: Antiochus Epiphanes (v.9-14)



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#### **OUTLINE OF THE VISION**

- 2 Horned Ram: Media-Persia (v.2-4)
- 1 Horned Goat: Greece (v.5-8)
- The Boastful Little Horn: Antiochus Epiphanes (v.9-14)




#### THE 2 HORNED RAM v. 2-4

- Susa of Elam: evidence of an early date (v.2)
- One horn longer than the other:
- Persians dominate the Medes (v.3)
- Conquest of Media-Persia: Chp. 5 flashback (v.4)



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#### **OUTLINE OF THE VISION**

- 2 Horned Ram: Media-Persia (v.2-4)
- 1 Horned Goat: Greece (v.5-8)
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#### THE 1 HORNED GOAT V. 5-8

- (v. 5)
  - Alexander the Great



- The speed of the conquest:
- (v. 6-7)
  - Greece conquers Media-Persia



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CHRONOLOGICAL DATE	BIBLICAL DATE
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538	1st year of Darius
536	3 <sup>rd</sup> year of Cyrus
	605 603 Sat. night 10/12/539 (Hoehner) 553 551 538

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#### THE 1 HORNED GOAT V. 5-8

- (v. 8)
  - The goat's changing horns



- He magnifies himself (v.8a)
- Alexander's death (v.8b)
- Alexander's empire is divided among his four generals (v.8c)


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#### **OUTLINE OF THE VISION**

- 2 Horned Ram: Media-Persia (v.2-4)
- 1 Horned Goat: Greece (v.5-8)
- <u>The Boastful Little Horn:</u> Antiochus Epiphanes (v.9-14)



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#### THE RISE OF ANTIOCHUS

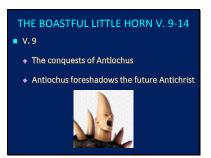
- The Seleucid dynasty
- The Seleucid dynasty rules over Syria and Israel
- Antiochus becomes the ruler of the Seleucid dynasty
- Antiochus is the subject of verses 9-14

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# Ezekiel 5:5 "Thus says the Lord God, 'This is Jerusalem; I have set her at the center of the nations, with lands around her.'"


"to capture spoil and to seize plunder, to turn your hand against the waste places which are now inhabited, and against the people who are gathered from the nations, who have acquired cattle and goods, who live at the center of the world."

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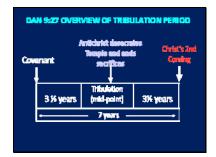

#### THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

- V. 10
  - Antiochus' persecution of Israel
  - Goal is Hellenization
  - He viewed the Jews as an obstacle to his goal
  - He outlawed the Hebrew scriptures and executed families who observed the Sabbath and circumcision

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#### THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

- V. 11
  - Made himself equal with God
  - Stopped Jewish sacrifices
  - Desecrated the temple (167 BC)
  - Set up an image of Zeus
  - Sacrificed a pig on the altar




Slide 52	THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14  V. 12  Persecuted Israel  Stopped the sacrifices  Disregarded the truth  Prospered	- - -	
		_	
		_	
		_	 
Slide 53	THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14	_	 
	<ul><li>Persecuted the Jews</li><li>Desecrated the temple</li><li>Prospered</li></ul>	_	
		_	
		_	 
		_	 
		_	 
Slide 54	THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14		
	■ V. 13  • How long will temple desecration last?		
	<ul><li>■ V. 14</li><li>◆ 2300 evenings and mornings</li></ul>	_	
	A Comment of the Comm	_	

#### THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

- 171 BC-Dec. 25<sup>th</sup> 165 BC
- = 2300 mornings and evenings
- Daniel predicted these events roughly 400 years in advance
- Argument over the date of Daniel



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#### **HANUKKAH**

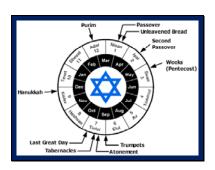
- The Maccabean revolt
- December 25<sup>th</sup> 165 BC: the temple is liberated and rededicated
- 1 & 2 Maccabees
- The miracle of the lamp oil
- Hanukkah "Feast of Dedication" (festival of lights).
- Christmas / Jewish Holiday
- John 10:22-24



Levitical Feasts (Lev. 23)					
Feast	Season	Purpose	Туре		
Passover	Spring	Redemption	1 Cor. 5:7		
Unleavened Bread	Spring	Separation	John 6:35		
1st fruits	Spring	Praise	1 Cor. 15:20		
Pentecost	Spring	Praise	Acts 2:1-4		
Trumpets	Fall	New Year	Matt. 24:31		
Atonement	Fall	Lev 16	Zech. 12:10		
Booths	Fall	Wilderness provision	Zech. 14:16-18		




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#### Slide 60

John 10:22 24 (NASB)

"At that time the Feast of the Dedication took place at Jerusalem; 23 it was winter, and Jesus was walking in the temple in the portico of Solomon. 24 The Jews then gathered around Him, and were saying to Him, "How long will, You keep us in suspense? If You are the Christ, tell us plainly."


# Slide 61 **Chapter 8 Outline** L. The Historical Setting (1) II. The Vision (2-14) III. The Vision's Interpretation (15-26) IV. The Personal Impact on Daniel (27) DÁNIEL Slide 62 INTERPRETATION OF THE VISION ■ Daniel seeks an interpretation (v.15-19) Interpretation of the vision (v.20-26) Time frame of the vision (v.26) Slide 63 INTERPRETATION OF THE VISION Daniel seeks an interpretation (v.15-19) ■ Interpretation of the vision (v.20-26) ■ Time frame of the vision (v.26)

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#### INTERPRETATION V.15-25

- No guess work is needed
  V. 15
- Daniel seeks an interpretation
  V. 16
- A voice tells Gabriel to interpret the vision
  V. 17
- "Time of the end" means the end of the third kingdom (Greece) not the end of the age

  V. 18-19

  "Time of the end" is the end of Antiochus' desecration

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#### INTERPRETATION OF THE VISION

- Daniel seeks an interpretation (v.15-19)
- Interpretation of the vision (v.20-26)
- Time frame of the vision (v.26)





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#### **INTERPRETATION V.15-25**

- Ram = Media-Persia




#### INTERPRETATION V.15-25

- V. 21.
  - ♦ Goat = Greece
  - Horn between eyes = Alexander the Great

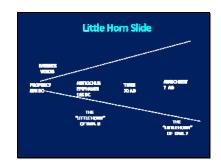
- v. 22

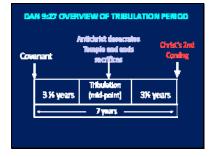
  "Broken horn" = the demise of Alexander the Great

  "Four Horns" = four generals

  The divided kingdom was not as strong as
  Alexander's kingdom
- V. 23-35
- The Activities of Antiochus Epiphanes
- Foreshadowing of the antichrist

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#### INTERPRETATION OF THE VISION

- Daniel seeks an interpretation (v.15-19)
- Interpretation of the vision (v.20-26)
- Time frame of the vision (v.26)





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#### TIME FRAME V.26

- V 26
- True
- Daniel is told to keep it a secret
- The vision will not be fulfilled for 386 years
- Daniel 12:4, 9

out as for you, Daniel, conceal these		
ords and seal up the book until the end		
time; many will go back and forth, and		
nowledge will increaseGo your way,		
aniel, for these words are concealed		
id sealed up <u>until the end time</u> ."		


# Amos 8:12 (NASB) "People will stagger from sea to sea And from the north even to the east; They will go to and fro to seek the word of the LORD, But they will not find it."

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#### **Chapter 8 Outline**

- L. The Historical Setting (1)
- II. The Vision (2-14)
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#### THE EFFECT ON DANIEL V. 27

- Daniel is exhausted
- Daniel is astounded
- Daniel wants more understanding
  - ◆ Daniel 12:8-9


### 1

Matt. 24:15-Therefore when you see the ABOMINATION OF DESOLATION which was spoken of through Daniel the prophet, standing in the holy place (let the reader understand)

# <u>3</u>

Dan. 7:5-And behold, another beast, a second one, resembling a bear. And it was raised up on one side, and three ribs *were* in its mouth between its teeth; and thus they said to it, 'Arise, devour much meat!'

# <u>4</u>

Dan. 4:30-31-The king [ab] reflected and said, 'Is this not Babylon the great, which I myself have built as a royal [ac] residence by the might of my power and for the glory of my majesty?'

31 While the word *was* in the king's mouth, a voice [ad] came from heaven, *saying*, 'King Nebuchadnezzar, to you it is declared: [ae] sovereignty has been removed from you

# 8

Dan. 4:30-31-The king [ab] reflected and said, 'Is this not Babylon the great, which I myself have built as a royal [ac] residence by the might of my power and for the glory of my majesty?'

31 While the word *was* in the king's mouth, a voice [ad] came from heaven, *saying*, 'King Nebuchadnezzar, to you it is declared: [ae] sovereignty has been removed from you.

Dan. 7:6- After this I kept looking, and behold, another one, like a leopard, which had on its <sup>[f]</sup>back four wings of a bird; the beast also had four heads, and dominion was given to it.

### **10**

Zech. 12:2-3- Behold, I am going to make Jerusalem a cup <sup>[b]</sup>that causes reeling to all the peoples around; and when the siege is against Jerusalem, it will also be against Judah. <sup>3</sup> It will come about in that day that I will make Jerusalem a heavy stone for all the peoples; all who lift it will be severely <sup>[c]</sup>injured. And all the nations of the earth will be gathered against it.

### 11

Dan. 9:27- And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week he will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of [ae] abominations will come one who [af] makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who [ag] makes desolate.

Rev. 13:15- And it was given to him to give breath to the image of the beast, so that the image of the beast would even <sup>[]</sup> speak and cause as many as do not worship the image of the beast to be killed.

### **14**

John 10:22-24- At that time the Feast of the Dedication took place at Jerusalem; <sup>23</sup> it was winter, and Jesus was walking in the temple in the portico of Solomon. <sup>24</sup> The Jews then gathered around Him, and were saying to Him, "How long <sup>[b]</sup>will You keep us in suspense? If You are <sup>[c]</sup>the Christ, tell us plainly."

## <u>23</u>

Dan. 11:31- Forces from him will arise, desecrate the sanctuary fortress, and do away with the regular sacrifice. And they will set up the abomination [an] of desolation.

Dan. 9:27- And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week he will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of [ae] abominations will come one who [af] makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who [ag] makes desolate.

1 Thess. 5:3- While they are saying, "Peace and safety!" then blacktruction will come upon them suddenly like labor pains upon a woman with child, and they will not escape.

### **26**

Dan. 12:4- But as for you, Daniel, conceal these words and seal up the book until the end of time; many will go back and forth, and knowledge will increase.

Dan. 12:9- He said, "Go your way, Daniel, for these words are concealed and sealed up until the end time.

1 Pet. 1:10-11- As to this salvation, the prophets who prophesied of the grace that *would come* to you made careful searches and inquiries, <sup>11</sup> [h] seeking to know what person or time the Spirit of Christ within them was indicating as He predicted the sufferings of Christ and the glories [i] to follow.

### <u>27</u>

Dan. 12:8-9- As for me, I heard but could not understand; so I said, "My lord, what will be the <sup>[i]</sup>outcome of these events?" <sup>9</sup> He said, "Go your way, Daniel, for these words are concealed and sealed up until the end time.

Num. 6:24-26- The LORD bless you, and keep you; <sup>25</sup> The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; <sup>26</sup> The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.